

## Result certificate #012345

Detection of c.5G>A mutation in PRCD gene causing PRA-prcd in many dog breeds

Customer: Jan Novák, Dlouhá 1, 30000 Plzeň, Czech Republic

Sample:

Sample: 21-12345 Date received: 01.02.2021 Sample type: blood

Information provided by the customer

Name: Lassie DEMO Breed: Plemeno

Tattoo number: 1392013 Microchip: 123 456 789 012 345 Reg. number: REGQ12345 Date of birth: 1.1.2020

Sex: female

Date of sampling: 01.02.2021

The identity of the animal has been checked.

## Result: Mutation was not detected (N/N)

**Legend:** N/N = wild-type genotype. N/P = carrier of the mutation. P/P = mutated genotype (individual will be most probably affected with the disease). (N = negative, P = positive)

## **Explanation**

Presence or absence of c.5G>A mutation in PRCD gene causing PRA-prcd (Progressive Retinal Atrophy) was tested. Disease causes degeneration of retinal cells. That results in complete blindness of the animal. The age of onset of disease varies, but, generallly, it cannot be recognized before the adulthood of the animal.

Mutation that causes PRA-prcd is inherited as an autosomal recessive trait. That means the disease affects dogs with P/P genotype only. The dogs with N/P genotype are considered carriers of the disease (heterozygotes). In offspring of two heterozygous animals following genotype distribution can be expected: 25 % N/N, 25 % P/P and 50 % N/P.

It is necessary to be aware that not all retinal diseases belong in progressive retina atrophy group of disorders and not all are a variant of PRA-prcd. In many breeds, the cause of PRA inheritance has not been still clarified. It is also possible that several mutations can be responsible for retinal atrophy in one breed. Therefore, we recommend that an eye examination by a veterinary ophthalmologist is performed every year.

The analysis was carried out by partner laboratory.

Method: SOPAgriseg canine, ngs

Date of issue: 06.02.2021

Date of testing: 01.02.2021 - 06.02.2021

Approved by: Mgr. Martina Šafrová, Laboratory Manager



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