

Result certificate #012345

Detection of mutations in LHX3 gene causing pituitary dwarfism in some dog breeds

Customer: Jan Novák, Dlouhá 1, 30000 Plzeň, Czech Republic

Sample:

Sample: 21-12345 Date received: 01.02.2021 Sample type: blood

Information provided by the customer

Name: Lassie DEMO Breed: Plemeno

Tattoo number: 1392013 Microchip: 123 456 789 012 345 Reg. number: REGQ12345 Date of birth: 1.1.2020

Sex: female

Date of sampling: 01.02.2021

The identity of the animal has been checked.

Result: N/N

Legend: N/N = wild-type genotype. N/P = carrier of the mutation. P/P = mutated genotype (individual will be most probably affected with the disease). (N = negative, P = positive)

Explanation

PPresence or absence of mutations c.622-37-31del a c.545_547dupACA in gene LHX3 causing pituitary dwarfism in German shepherds, Saarloos Wolfdogs, Czechoslovakian Wolfdogs and Tibetan Terriers were tested. The disease is characterised by degeneration of hypophysis (pituitary) resulting in deficiency of pituitary hormones. Common clinical manifestations are growth retardation, retention of secondary hairs (puppy coat) with signs of alopecia. The affected dogs can have normal size during the first weeks of their lives. Between the 3rd and the 4th month of age the differences are already evident.

Mutations that cause pituitary dwarfism are inherited as an autosomal recessive trait. That means the disease affects dogs with P/P (positive/positive) genotype only. The dogs with N/P (negative/positive) genotype are considered carriers of the disease (heterozygotes), they are healthy but they can transmit the mutation on their offspring. In offspring of two heterozygous animals following genotype distribution can be expected: 25 % N/N (healthy non-carriers), 50 % N/P (healthy carriers) and 25 % P/P (affected).

Method: SOP171-dwarfism, fragment analysis

Date of issue: 06.02.2021

Date of testing: 01.02.2021 - 06.02.2021

Approved by: Mgr. Martina Šafrová, Laboratory Manager



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